

ANNEXE 1

Introductory Formulas and Collateral Circumstances in

Public Speeches (arranged according to main theme and alphabetically by author's last name)

1. Human and Civil Rights: Racial, Gender, Professional and Sexual Discrimination

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	Susan B. Anthony : <i>On Women's Right to Vote</i>	1873	*			*		
2.	Stokely Carmichael : <i>Black Power</i>	Oct. 1965					*	
3.	Carrie Chapman Catt : <i>Address to the US Congress</i>	Nov. 1917				*		
4.	Carrie Chapman Catt : <i>The Crisis</i>	7 Sep. 1916				*		
5.	Margaret Chase Smith : <i>Declaration of Conscience</i>	1 June 1950	*			*		
6.	Cesar Estrada Chavez : <i>Speech on Ending His 25 Day Fast</i>	10 Mar. 1968		*		*	*	place + issues + persons

7.	Mary Church Terrell : <i>What It Means to Be Colored in Capital of the US</i>	10 Oct. 1906		*	*			place + time
8.	Clarence Leward Darrow : <i>Mercy for Leopold and Loele</i>	August 1924	*			*		
9.	Eugene Victor Debs : <i>1918 Statement to the Court</i>	18 Sep. 1918	*			*	*	issues + persons
10.	Frederick Douglass : <i>The Hypocrisy of American Slavery</i>	4 July 1852	*			*		
11.	Crystal Eastman : <i>Now We Can Begin</i>	Sep.-Oct. 1920			*	*	*	time + issues + persons
12.	Mary Fisher : <i>A Whisper of AIDS</i>	19 Aug. 1992				*		
13.	Emma Goldman : <i>Address to the Jury</i>	9 July 1917	*			*	*	issues + persons
14.	Elizabeth Gurley Flynn : <i>Statement at the Smith Act Trial</i>	2 Feb. 1953	*				(*) ¹	
15.	Patrick Henry : <i>Liberty or Death</i>	23 Mar. 1775				*		
16.	Anita Faye Hill : <i>Statement to the Senate Judiciary Committee</i>	11 Oct. 1991	*				*	

¹ The brackets represent the speaker's indirect or implicit references to the item under consideration.

17.	Anna Howard Shaw : <i>The Fundamental Principle</i>	21 Jun. 1915		*	*	*		place + time + issues
18.	Lyndon Baines Johnson : <i>We Shall Overcome</i>	15 Mar. 1965	*			*	*	issues + persons
19.	Barbara Charline Jordan : <i>Statement on the Articles of Impeachment</i>	25 July 1974	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
20.	John Fitzgerald Kennedy : <i>Civil Rights Address</i>	11 June 1963	*		(*)	*	*	(time) + issues + persons
21.	Robert Francis Kennedy : <i>Remarks on the Assassination of Martin Luther King Jr.</i>	4 Apr. 1968	*			*	(*)	issues + (persons)
22.	Edward Moore Kennedy : <i>Truth and Tolerance in America</i>	3 Oct. 1983					*	
23.	Martin Luther King Jr. : <i>A Time to Break Silence</i>	4 Apr. 1967		*		(*)	*	place + (issues) + persons
24.	Martin Luther King Jr. : <i>I Have a Dream</i>	28 Aug. 1963			(*)	*	*	time + issues + persons
25.	Martin Luther King Jr. : <i>I've Been to the Mountaintop</i>	3 Apr. 1968	*				*	
26.	Robert Marion La Follette : <i>Free Speech in Wartime</i>	6 Oct. 1917	*			*		

27.	John Llewellyn Lewis: <i>The Rights of Labor</i>	3 Sep. 1937				*	(*)	issues + (persons)
28.	Abraham Lincoln: <i>Address in the Independence Hall</i>	22 Feb. 1861	*	*		*		place + issues
29.	Abraham Lincoln: <i>Last Public Address</i>	11 Apr. 1865				*	*	issues + persons
30.	Abraham Lincoln: <i>The Gettysburg Address</i>	19 Nov. 1863			(*)	*	*	(time) + issues + persons
31.	Malcolm X: <i>The Ballot or the Bullet</i>	3 April 1964	*			*	(*)	issues + (persons)
32.	Malcolm X: <i>Message to the Grassroots</i>	10 Nov. 1963				*	*	issues + persons
33.	Hillary Diane Rodham Clinton: <i>Women's Rights Are Human Rights</i>	5 Sep. 1993	*			*	*	issues + persons
34.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt: <i>The Four Freedoms</i>	6 Dec. 1941	*		*	*		time + issues
35.	Anna Eleanor Roosevelt: <i>Adopting the Declaration of Human Rights</i>	9 Dec. 1948.	*			*		
36.	Anna Eleanor Roosevelt: <i>The Struggle for Human Rights</i>	28 Dec. 1948		*		*		place + issues

37.	Mario Savio : <i>Sproul Hall Sit-in Speech</i>	2 Dec. 1964				*		
38.	Elizabeth Cady Stanton : <i>The Destructive Male</i>	1868				*	*	issues+ persons
39.	Shirley Anita St. Hill Chisholm : <i>For the Equal Rights Amendment</i>	10 Aug. 1970	*			*		

2. Inaugural Speeches and Keynote Addresses

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	Mario Mathew Cuomo : <i>1984 DNC Address</i>	17 July 1984	*			*	*	issues + persons
2.	Geraldine Anne Ferraro : <i>Vice-Presidential Nomination Acceptance Speech</i>	19 July 1984	*				*	
3.	Gerald Rudolph Ford : <i>Address on Taking the Oath of Office</i>	9 Aug. 1974	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
4.	Elizabeth Glasner : <i>1992 DNC Address</i>	14 July 1992					*	

5.	Barry Morris Goldwater: <i>Presidential Nomination Acceptance Address</i>	16 July 1964	*				*	
6.	Hubert Horatio Humphrey: 1948 <i>DNC Address</i>	14 July 1948	*			(*)	*	(issues) + persons
7.	Jesse Louis Jackson: 1984 <i>DNC Address</i>	17 July 1984	*	(*)	(*)	(*)	*	(place) + (time) + (issues) + persons
8.	Jesse Louis Jackson: 1988 <i>DNC Address</i>	19 July 1988		*	*		*	place + time + persons
9.	Barbara Charline Jordan: 1976 <i>DNC Keynote Address</i>	12 July 1976	*		*		*	time + persons
10.	John Fitzgerald Kennedy: <i>Inaugural Address</i>	20 Jan. 1961	*		*	*	(*)	time + issues + (persons)
11.	Ted Kennedy: 1980 <i>DNC Address</i>	12 July 1980	*				*	
12.	Abraham Lincoln: <i>Second Inaugural Address</i>	4 Mar. 1865	*			*		
13.	Ronald Wilson Reagan: <i>First Inaugural Address</i>	20 Jan. 1981	*			*	*	issues + persons
14.	Dorothy Ann Willis Richards: 1988 <i>DNC Keynote Address</i>	18 July 1988	*	*			*	place + persons

15.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt: <i>First Inaugural Address</i>	4 Mar. 1933	*		*	*		time + issues
16.	Theodore Roosevelt: <i>Inaugural Address</i>	4 Mar. 1905	*				*	
17.	Adlai Ewing Stevenson: <i>Presidential Nomination Acceptance Address</i>	26 July 1952	*			(*)		
18.	George Washington: <i>First Inaugural Address</i>	30 Apr. 1789	*			*		
19.	Thomas Woodrow Wilson: <i>First Inaugural Address</i>	4 Mar. 1913				*		

3. Farewell Addresses and Renunciation Speeches

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	Bill Clinton: <i>Farewell Address to the Nation</i>	19 Jan.2001	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
2.	Dwight David Eisenhower: <i>Farewell Address</i>	17 Jan. 1961	*				*	

3.	Henry Louis (“Lou”) Gehrig : <i>Farewell to Baseball Address</i>	4 July 1939	*			*	*	issues + persons
4.	Lyndon Baines Johnson : <i>On Vietnam and Not Seeking Reelection</i> (a.k.a. <i>Renunciation Speech</i>)	31 Mar. 1968				*		
5.	(General) Douglas MacArthur : <i>Farewell Address to Congress</i>	19 Apr. 1951	*				*	
6.	Richard Milhous Nixon : <i>Resignation Speech</i>	8 Aug. 1974	*		(*)	(*)	(*)	(time)+ (issues) + (persons)

4. National Security and War-Related Themes

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	William Jennings Brian : <i>Against Imperialism</i>	8 Aug. 1900	*			*		
2.	George W. Bush : <i>After September 11</i> (a.k.a. <i>Freedom and Fear Are at War</i>)	20 Sep. 2001	*	(*)	(*)	*	*	(place) + (time) + issues + persons

3.	George Bush : <i>Announcing War against Iraq</i>	17 Jan. 1991				*		
4.	George W. Bush : <i>9/11 Address Delivered to the Nation</i>	11 Sep. 2001	*		(*)	*	*	(time) + issues + persons
5.	George W. Bush : <i>President's Address to the Nation – Ultimatum to Saddam Hussein</i>	17 Mar. 2003	*			*	*	issues + persons
6.	Neville Chamberlain : <i>On the Nazi Invasion of Poland</i>	1 Sep. 1939			*	(*)		time + (issues)
7.	Winston Churchill : <i>Blood, Sweat and Tears</i>	13 May 1940			*	*		time + issues
8.	Winston Churchill : <i>Their Finest Hour</i>	18 June 1940				*		
9.	Winston Churchill : <i>We Shall Fight on the Beaches</i>	4 June 1940				*	*	issues + persons
10.	William Jefferson Clinton : <i>Oklahoma Bombing Memorial Address</i>	23 Apr. 1995	*			*	*	issues + persons
11.	Eugene Victor Debs : <i>The Issue</i>	23 May 1908		*			*	place + persons
12.	Dwight David Eisenhower : <i>Atoms for Peace</i>	8 Dec. 1953	*				*	

13.	Gerald R. Ford : <i>A War That Is Finished</i>	23 Apr. 1975		*			*	place + persons
14.	Harold Ickes : <i>What Is an American?</i>	18 May 1941				*		
15.	John Fitzgerald Kennedy : <i>Cuban Missile Crisis Address to the Nation</i>	22 Oct 1962	*			*	*	issues + persons
16.	Richard Milhous Nixon : <i>Cambodian Incursion Address</i>	30 Apr. 1970	*		(*)	*		time + issues
17.	Richard Milhous Nixon : <i>The Great Silent Majority</i>	3 Nov. 1969	*			*		
18.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt : <i>Pearl Harbor Address to the Nation</i>	8 Dec. 1941	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
19.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt : <i>US Declaration of War on Germany</i>	11 Dec. 1941	*		*	*		time + issues
20.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt : <i>The Great Arsenal of Democracy</i>	29 Dec. 1940	*			*		
21.	George Washington : <i>Prevents the Revolt of His Officers</i>	15 Mar. 1783	*			*		
22.	Eliezer ("Ellie") Wiesel : <i>The Perils of Indifference</i>	12 Apr. 1999	*		*		*	time + persons + anticipatory story

23.	Thomas Woodrow Wilson: War Message	2 Apr. 1917	*			*		
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5. Morality and Religion

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	Bill Clinton: I Am Profoundly Sorry	11 Dec. 1998	*			*	*	issues + persons
2.	Bill Clinton: Speech at the Annual White House Prayer Breakfast for Clergy Following His Testimony and Address to the Nation on the Monica Lewinsky Affair (a.k.a. I Have Sinned)	11 Sep. 1998	*	*	*			place + time
3.	Mario Mathew Cuomo: Religious Belief and Public Morality	13 Sep. 1984	*	*			*	place + persons
4.	Richard Gephardt: Life Imitates Farce	19 Dec. 1998	*			*	*	issues + persons
5.	Margaret Higgins Sanger: The Children's Era	March 1925	*			*		
6.	Margaret Higgins Sanger: The Morality of Birth Control	1921-1922				*		

7.	Edward Moore Kennedy: <i>Chappaquiddick</i>	25 July 1969	*			*		
8.	John Fitzgerald Kennedy: <i>Houston Ministerial Association Address</i>	12 Sep. 1960	*			*	*	issues + persons
9.	Richard Milhous Nixon: <i>Checkers</i>	23 Sep. 1952	*			(*)		
10.	Condoleezza Rice: <i>Remarks at the Southern Baptist Convention Annual Meeting</i>	14 June 2006	*	*			*	place + persons

6. National and International Social, Economic, Political and Military Affairs

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	Tony Blair: <i>Address to Irish Parliament</i>	26 Nov. 1998	*	*		*		place + issues
2.	Tony Blair: <i>Speech to the US Congress</i>	18 July 2003	*				*	
3.	Jimmy Earl Carter: <i>A Crisis of Confidence</i>	15 July 1979	*		*	*		time + persons
4.	Russel Conwell: <i>Acres of Diamonds</i>	1900-1925						illustration (personal story)

5.	Lyndon Baines Johnson: <i>Let Us Continue</i>	27 Nov. 1963	*				*	
6.	Lyndon Baines Johnson: <i>The Great Society</i>	22 May 1964	*	*	*		*	place + time + persons
7.	Edward Moore Kennedy: <i>The Cause Endures</i>	12 Aug. 1980	*			*		
8.	John F. Kennedy: <i>We Choose to Go to the Moon</i>	12 Sep. 1962	*	*	*	*		place + time + issues
9.	Huey Pierce Long: <i>Every Man a King</i>	23 Feb. 1934	*			*		
10.	Huey Pierce Long: <i>Share Our Wealth</i>	7 Mar. 1935			*	*	*	time + issues + persons
11.	(General) Douglas MacArthur: <i>Duty, Honor, Country</i>	12 May 1962	*	*		*	*	place + issues + persons+ anticipatory story
12.	George Cartlett Marshall: <i>The Marshall Plan</i>	5 Jun. 1947	*	*	*	*	*	place + time + issues + persons
13.	Ronald Wilson Reagan: <i>A Time for Choosing</i> (a.k.a. <i>The Speech</i>)	27 Oct. 1964	*		*			
14.	Ronald Wilson Reagan: <i>Brandenburg Gate Address</i>	12 June 1987	*	*	*		*	place + time + persons
15.	Ronald Wilson Reagan: <i>The Evil Empire</i>	8 Mar. 1983	*	*	*		*	place + time + persons

16.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt: <i>Commonwealth Club Address</i>	23 Sep. 1932					*	
17.	Franklin Delano Roosevelt: <i>First Fireside Chat</i>	12 Mar. 1933	*			*	*	issues + persons
18.	Theodore Roosevelt: <i>The Man with the Muck-rake</i>	14 Apr. 1906			*	*	*	time + issues + persons
19.	Margaret Thatcher: <i>Britain and Europe (a.k.a. The Bruges Speech)</i>	20 Sep.1988	*	*			(*)	place + persons
20.	Margaret Thatcher: <i>Fundamentals, Principles and Policies</i>	28 May 1991	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
21.	Margaret Thatcher: <i>Leader's Speech</i>	12 Oct. 1990	*			*	*	issues + persons
22.	Margaret Thatcher: <i>The International Economy and the New World Order</i>	18 June 1991	*	*			*	place + persons
23.	Margaret Thatcher: <i>Vote of No Confidence</i>	22 Nov. 1990					*	
24.	Harry S. Truman: <i>The Truman Doctrine</i>	12 Mar. 1947	*			*		
25.	Joseph N. Welch: <i>Have You No Sense of Decency?</i>	9 June 1954	*			(*)	*	(issues) + persons

26.	Thomas Woodrow Wilson: <i>For the League of Nations</i>	6 Sep. 1919				*		
27.	Thomas Woodrow Wilson: <i>The 14 Points</i>	8 Jan. 1918	*			*		

7. Miscellaneous Themes

Nr. Crt.	Speaker Title of Speech	Date of Speech Delivery	Introductory Formulas	Collateral Circumstances				
				Place	Time	Issues	Persons	Combination Other
1.	Spiro Theodore Agnew: <i>Television News Coverage</i>	13 Nov. 1969	*			*	*	issues + persons
2.	Barbara Pierce Bush: <i>1990 Wellesley College Commencement Address</i>	1 June 1990	*	*	*			place + time
3.	Jimmy Carter: <i>Tribute to Hubert Humphrey</i>	2 Dec. 1977	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
4.	Gerald Rudolph Ford: <i>National Address Pardoning Richard N. Nixon</i>	8 Sep. 1974	*			*		
5.	Al Gore <i>Concedes the 2000 Election</i>	13 Dec. 2000	*			*		
6.	John Fitzgerald Kennedy: <i>American</i>	10 June 1963	*	*			*	place + persons

	<i>University Commencement Address</i>							
7.	Edward Moore Kennedy: <i>Eulogy for Robert Francis Kennedy</i>	8 June 1968	*			*	*	issues + (persons)
8.	Edward Moore Kennedy: <i>Tribute to John F. Kennedy Jr.</i>	23 July 1999	*				*	
9.	Ursula Le Guin: <i>A Left-Handed Commencement Address</i>	22 May 1983				(*)	*	(issues) + persons
10.	Newton Norman Minow: <i>Television and the Public Interest</i>	9 May 1961	*		(*)	(*)	(*)	(time) + (issues) + (persons)
11.	Ronald Wilson Reagan: <i>Shuttle 'Challenger' Disaster Address</i>	28 Jan. 1986	*		*	*	*	time + issues + persons
12.	Ronald Wilson Reagan: <i>40th Anniversary of the D-Day Address</i>	6 June 1984		(*)	(*)	*	*	(place) + (time) + issues + persons